

References

- American Congress of Rehabilitation Medicine. (1993). Definition of mild traumatic brain injury. *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation*, 8, 86-87.
- American Diabetes Association. (1998). Clinical practice recommendations. *Diabetes Care*, 21, 1-30.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1980). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (3rd ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1987). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (3rd ed., rev.). Washington, DC: Author.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed., text rev.). Washington, DC: Author.
- Anthony, J. C., LeResche, L. A., Von Korff, M. R., Niaz, U., & Folstein, M. F. (1985). Screening for delirium on a general medical ward: The toehoscope and a global accessibility rating. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 7, 36-42.
- Bender, L. (1938). *Bender Visual Motor Gestalt Test*. New York, NY: American Orthopsychiatric Association.
- Benton, A. L., Hamsher, K. deS., Varney, N. R., & Spreen, O. (1983). *Judgment of Line Orientation*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Brandt, J., & Benedict, R. H. B. (2001). *Hopkins Verbal Learning Test—Revised professional manual*. Lutz, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Brennan, R. L. (2001). *Generalizability theory*. New York, NY: Springer-Verlag.
- Brun, A., Englund, B., Gustafson, L., Passant, U., Mann, D. M. A., Neary, D., & Snowden, J. S. (1994). Clinical and neuropathological criteria for frontotemporal dementia: The Lund and Manchester groups. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry*, 57, 416-418.
- Byrne, E. J., Lennox, G. G., Godwin-Austen, R. B., Jefferson, D., Lowe, J., Mayer, R. J., ...Doherty, F. J. (1991). Dementia associated with cortical Lewy bodies: Proposed clinical diagnostic criteria. *Dementia*, 2, 283-284.
- Christensen, H., Hadzi-Pavlovic, D., & Jacomb, P. (1991). The psychometric differentiation of dementia from normal aging: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Assessment*, 3, 147-155.
- Chui, H. C., Victoroff, J. I., Margolin, D., Jagust, W., Shankle, R., & Katzman, R. (1992). Criteria for the diagnosis of ischemic vascular dementia proposed by the State of California Alzheimer's Disease Diagnostic and Treatment Centers. *Neurology*, 42, 473-480.
- Coltheart, M. (1981). The MRC psycholinguistic database. *The Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology Section A: Human Experimental Psychology*, 33, 497-505.
- Cronbach, L. J. (1951). Coefficient alpha and the internal structure of tests. *Psychometrika*, 16, 297-334.
- Cronbach, L. J., Gleser, G. C., Nanda, H., & Rajaratnam, N. (1972). *The dependability of behavioral measurements: Theory of generalizability for scores and profiles*. New York, NY: Wiley.
- Crum, R. M., Anthony, J. C., Bassett, S. S., & Folstein, M. F. (1993). Population-based norms for the Mini-Mental State Examination by age and educational level. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 269, 2386-2391.
- Deb, S., Lyons, I., & Koutzoukis, C. (1998). Neuropsychiatric sequelae one year after a minor head injury. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry*, 65, 899-902.
- Deb, S., Lyons, I., Koutzoukis, C., Ali, I., & McCarthy, G. (1999). Rate of psychiatric illness 1 year after traumatic brain injury. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 374-378.

- Dick, J. P., Guiloff, R. J., Stewart, A., Blackstock, J., Bielawska, C., Paul, E. A., & Marsden, C. D. (1984). Mini-Mental State Examination in neurological patients. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry*, 47, 496-499.
- DiNardo, P. A., & Barlow, D. H. (1988). *Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule, Revised (ADIS-R)*. New York, NY: Graywind.
- DiNardo, P. A., Brown, T. A., & Barlow, D. H. (1994). *Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule for DSM-IV (ADIS-IV)*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Ebly, E. M., Hogan, D. B., & Parhad, I. M. (1995). Cognitive impairment in the nondemented elderly: Results from the Canadian Study of Health and Aging. *Archives of Neurology*, 52, 612-619.
- Fahn, S., Elton, R. L., & UPRDS Development Committee. (1987). Unified Parkinson's Disease Rating Scale. In S. Fahn, C. D. Marsden, D. B. Calne, & M. Goldstein (Eds.), *Recent developments in Parkinson's disease* (Vol. 2, pp. 153-163). Florham Park, NJ: Macmillan.
- Folstein, M. F., Folstein, S. E., & Fanjiang, G. (2001). *Mini-Mental State Examination: Clinical guide*. Lutz, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Folstein, M. F., Folstein, S. E., & McHugh, P. R. (1975). "Mini-Mental State." A practical method for grading the cognitive state of patients for the clinician. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 12, 189-198.
- Folstein, M. F., Folstein, S. E., McHugh, P. R., & Fanjiang, G. (2001). *Mini-Mental State Examination: User's guide*. Lutz, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Fox, G. K., Bowden, S. C., Bashford, G. M., & Smith, D. S. (1997). Alzheimer's disease and driving: Prediction and assessment of driving performance. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 45, 949-953.
- Gilhooly, K. J., & Logie, R. H. (1980). Methods and designs: Age-of-acquisition, imagery, concreteness, familiarity and ambiguity measures for 1,944 words. *Behaviour Research Methods and Instrumentation*, 12, 395-427.
- Gill, T. M., Williams, C. S., Richardson, E. D., Berkman, L. F., & Tinetti, M. E. (1997). A predictive model for ADL dependence in community living older adults based on a reduced set of cognitive status items. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 45, 441-445.
- Gladsjo, J. A., Schuman, C. C., Evans, J. D., Peavy, G. M., Miller, S. W., & Heaton, R. K. (1999). Norms for letter and category fluency: Demographic corrections for age, education, and ethnicity. *Assessment*, 6, 147-178.
- Golden, C. J. (1978). *Stroop Color and Word Test: A manual for clinical and experimental uses*. Wood Dale, IL: Stoelting.
- Gorsuch, R. L. (1983, August). *The theory of continuous norming*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Anaheim, CA.
- Hachinski, V. C., Iliff, L. D., Zilhka, E., Du Boulay, G. H., McAllister, V. L., Marshall, J., ... Symon, L. (1975). Cerebral blood flow in dementia. *Archives of Neurology*, 32, 632-637.
- Hughes, A. J., Daniel, S. E., Kilford, L., & Lees, A. J. (1992). Accuracy of clinical diagnosis of idiopathic Parkinson's disease: A clinico-pathological study of 100 cases. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry*, 55, 181-184.
- Hughes, C. P., Berg, L., Danziger, W. L., Coben, L. A., & Martin, R. L. (1982). A new clinical scale for the staging of dementia. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 140, 566-572.
- Iverson, G. L. (2001). Interpreting change on the WAIS-III/WMS-III in clinical samples. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 16, 183-191.
- Kaplan, E., Goodglass, H., Weintraub, S., & Segal, O. (1983). *Boston Naming Test*. Philadelphia, PA: Lee & Febiger.
- Kase, C. S., Wolf, P. A., Kelly-Hayes, M., Kannel, W. B., Beiser, A., & D'Agostino, R. B. (1998). Intellectual decline after stroke: The Framingham Study. *Stroke*, 29, 805-812.
- Knapp, M. J., Knopman, D. S., Solomon, P. R., Pendlebury, W. W., Davis, C. S., Gracon, S. I., ... Kelley, C. K. (1994). A 30-week randomized controlled trial of high-dose tacrine in patients with Alzheimer's disease. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 271, 985-991.
- Langston, J. W., Widner, H., Goetz, C. G., Brooks, D., Fahn, S., Freeman, T., & Watts, R. (1992). Core assessment for intracerebral transplantation (CAPIT). *Movement Disorders*, 7, 2-13.

- Lezak, M. D., Howieson, D. B., & Loring, D. W. (with Hannay, H. J., & Fischer, J. S.). (2004). *Neuropsychological assessment* (4th ed.). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Malloy, P. F., Cummings, J. L., Coffey, C. E., Duffy, J., Fink, M., Lauterbach, E. C., ...Salloway, S. (1997). Cognitive screening instruments in neuropsychiatry: A report of the Committee on Research of the American Neuropsychiatric Association. *Journal of Clinical Neuroscience*, 9, 189-197.
- McKeith, I. G., Galasko, D., Kosaka, K., Perry, E. K., Dickson, D. W., Hansen, L. A., ...Perry, R. H. (1996). Consensus guidelines for the clinical and pathologic diagnosis of dementia with Lewy bodies (DLB): Report of the Consortium on DLB International Workshop. *Neurology*, 47, 1113-1124.
- McKeith, I. G., Perry, R. H., Fairbairn, A. F., Jabeen, S., & Perry, E. K. (1992). Operational criteria for senile dementia of Lewy body type (SDLT). *Psychological Medicine*, 22, 911-922.
- McKhann, G., Drachman, D., Folstein, M., Katzman, R., Price, D., & Stadlan, E. M. (1984). Clinical diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease: Report of the NINCDS-ADRDA Work Group under the auspices of the Department of Health and Human Services Task Force on Alzheimer's Disease. *Neurology*, 34, 939-944.
- Morris, J. C., Mohs, R., Rogers, H., Fillenbaum, G., & Heyman, A. (1988). Consortium to Establish a Registry for Alzheimer's Disease (CERAD) clinical and neuropsychological assessment of Alzheimer's disease. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 24, 641-652.
- Neary, D., Snowden, J. S., Gustafson, L., Passant, U., Stuss, D., Black, S., ...Benson, D. F. (1998). Frontotemporal lobar degeneration: A consensus on clinical diagnostic criteria. *Neurology*, 51, 1546-1554.
- Oken, M. M., Creech, R. H., Tormey, D. C., Horton, J., Davis, T. E., McFadden, E. T., & Carbone, P. P. (1982). Toxicity and response criteria of the ECOG. *American Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 5, 649-656.
- Paivio, A., Yuille, J. C. & Madigan, S. A. (1968). Concreteness, imagery, and meaningfulness values for 925 nouns. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 76(1, Pt. 2), 1-25.
- Petersen, R. C., Doody, R., Kurz, A., Mohs, R. C., Morris, J. C., Rabins, P. V., ...Winblad, B. (2001). Current concepts in mild cognitive impairment. *Archives of Neurology*, 58, 1985-1992.
- Petersen, R. C., Smith, G. E., Waring, S. C., Ivnik, R. J., Tangalos, E. G., & Kokmen, E. (1999). Mild cognitive impairment: Clinical characterization and outcome. *Archives of Neurology*, 56, 303-308.
- Poser, C. M., Paty, D. W., Scheinberg, L., McDonald, W. I., Davis, F. A., Ebers, G. C., ... Tourtellotte, W. W. (1983). New diagnostic criteria for multiple sclerosis: Guidelines for research protocols. *Annals of Neurology*, 13, 227-231.
- Randolph, C. (1998). *Repeatable Battery for the Assessment of Neuropsychological Status*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Raskind, M. A., Peskind, E. R., Wessel, T., Yuan, W., & Galantamine USA Study Group (2000). Galantamine in AD: A 6-month randomized, placebo-controlled trial with a 6-month extension. *Neurology*, 54, 2261-2268.
- Reitan, R. M., & Wolfson, D. (1993). *The Halstead-Reitan Neuropsychological Test Battery: Theory and clinical interpretation* (2nd ed.). Tucson, AZ: Neuropsychology Press.
- Rogers, S. L., Farlow, M. R., Doody, R. S., Mohs, R., Friedhoff, L. T., & Donepezil Study Group. (1998). A 24-week, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of donepezil in patients with Alzheimer's disease. *Neurology*, 50, 136-145.
- Román, G. C., Tatemichi, T. K., Erkinjuntti, T., Cummings, J. L., Masdeu, J. C., Garcia, J. H., ...Scheinberg, P. (1993). Vascular dementia: Diagnostic criteria for research studies. Report of the NINDS-AIREN International Workshop. *Neurology*, 43, 250-260.
- Roth, M., Tym, E., Mountjoy, C. Q., Huppert, F. A., Hendrie, H., Verma, S., & Goddard, R. (1986). CAMDEX. A standardised instrument for the diagnosis of mental disorder in the elderly with special reference to the early detection of dementia. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 698-709.
- Shavelson, R. J., & Webb, N. M. (1991). *Generalizability theory: A primer*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Sheehan, D. V., Lecrubier, Y., Sheehan, K. H., Amorim, P., Janavs, J., Weiller, E., ...Dunbar, G. C. (1998). The Mini-International Neuropsychiatric Interview (M.I.N.I.): The development and validation of a structured diagnostic psychiatric interview for DSM-IV and ICD-10. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 59(Suppl 20), 22-57.

- Stern, R. A., & White, T. (2003). *Neuropsychological Assessment Battery (NAB) administration, scoring, and interpretation manual*. Lutz, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Stuss, D. T., Meiran, N., Guzman, D. A., Lafleche, G., & Willmer, J. (1996). Do long tests yield a more accurate diagnosis of dementia than short tests? A comparison of 5 neuropsychological tests. *Archives of Neurology*, 53, 1033-1039.
- Toglia, M. P., & Battig, W. F. (1978). *Handbook of semantic word norms*. New York, NY: Erlbaum.
- Wechsler, D. (1981). *Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale-Revised (WAIS-R)*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Wechsler, D. (1987). *Wechsler Memory Scale, Revised (WMS-R)*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Wechsler, D. (1997). *Wechsler Memory Scale-Third Edition (WMS-III)*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Wechsler, D. (2008). *Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale-Fourth Edition (WAIS-IV)*. San Antonio, TX: Pearson.
- Wilson, M. (1988). The MRC psycholinguistic database: Machine-usable dictionary, version 2.00. *Behavioral Research Methods, Instruments, and Computers*, 20, 6-10.
- Yesavage, J. A., Sheikh, J. I., Friedman, L., & Tanke, E. (1990). Learning mnemonics: Roles of aging and subtle cognitive impairment. *Psychology and Aging*, 5, 133-137.
- Zeno, S. M., Duvvuri, R., & Millard, R. T. (1995). *The educator's word frequency guide*. Brewster, NY: Touchstone Applied Science.